YesGov

GOVERNMENT DOMAIN SECURITY REPORT

phd.units.it

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C

8 of 16 checks passed **Residents are exposed**

Basic protections recommended by CISA are missing. Each fix below is a standard setting, listed in order of risk to residents.



8 passed 8 missing

Website	Email	DNS and domain
5 of 8	3 of 5	0 of 3

Not on a .gov domain

phd.units.it is not a .gov address. Anyone can register a look-alike .com or .org, so residents cannot tell from the address alone that this is the official site.

CISA and DHS advise that .gov is a requirement for secure government, trusted communication and public trust. Every day on a non-.gov address is a day residents can be fooled by an impostor site or email.

What to fix first

In order of risk to residents. Each is a one-time setting that then needs to be watched.

1. **Turn on DNSSEC** — HIGH RISK
   DNS answers are not signed. A forged answer can send residents to a fake payment page, or redirect the agency's email, with no visible sign.
   Fixed by: Your DNS host and domain registrar

2. **Turn on HSTS** — MEDIUM
   On public Wi-Fi, a resident's visit can be pushed to an unencrypted copy of the site.
   Fixed by: Your web host

3. **Require encrypted mail delivery (MTA-STS)** — MEDIUM
   Mail sent to agency staff can be forced onto an unencrypted connection and read in transit.
   Fixed by: Your email or DNS provider

4 **Turn on mail encryption reports (TLS-RPT)** MEDIUM
Nobody is told when encrypted mail delivery to the agency fails or is tampered with.
Fixed by: Your DNS provider

5 **Add a CAA record** MEDIUM
Any certificate authority in the world may issue a certificate for this domain, which makes impersonating the site easier.
Fixed by: Your DNS provider

6 **Publish a security contact (security.txt)** MEDIUM
People who find a security problem have no standard way to tell the agency before it is misused.
Fixed by: Your web host

7 **Ask your host about RPKI** MEDIUM
The network route to the website is not signed, so traffic can be hijacked onto someone else's network.
Fixed by: Your hosting provider

8 **Add IPv6 support** MEDIUM
Networks that only use IPv6, including some mobile carriers, cannot reach the site directly.
Fixed by: Your web host

All results in detail

Every record and value we saw, grouped by area. Written for your IT team, readable by anyone.

Website — 5 of 8 passed

HTTPS certificate — PASS

Issued by	**GEANT TLS RSA 1**
Issued to	**phd.units.it**
Expires	**April 9, 2027 (188 days after this check)**
TLS version	**TLSv1.3**

Redirect to HTTPS — PASS

HTTPS available	**Yes**
Plain address redirects to HTTPS	**Yes**

HSTS — MISSING

HSTS header	**Not sent**

What this means: On public Wi-Fi, a resident's visit can be pushed to an unencrypted copy of the site.
How to fix: Send the Strict-Transport-Security header with a max-age of at least one year. (Your web host)

Certificate trust and match — PASS

Trusted chain	Yes
Strong public key	Yes
Valid signature	Yes
Name matches domain	Yes

CAA record — MISSING

CAA record	Not found

What this means: Any certificate authority in the world may issue a certificate for this domain, which makes impersonating the site easier.

How to fix: Publish a CAA record naming the authority you use, for example 0 issue "letsencrypt.org". (Your DNS provider)

Framing protection — PASS

X-Frame-Options	SAMEORIGIN

File type protection — PASS

X-Content-Type-Options	nosniff

Security contact (security.txt) — MISSING

/.well-known/security.txt	Not found

What this means: People who find a security problem have no standard way to tell the agency before it is misused.

How to fix: Publish /.well-known/security.txt with a contact address and an expiry date. (Your web host)

Email — 3 of 5 passed

SPF — PASS

Record	`v=spf1 include:spf.protection.outlook.com -all`
Ending	Strict (-all)

DKIM — PASS

Selectors found	selector1, selector2

DMARC — PASS

Policy	none (monitor only)
Reports sent to	dmarc.reports@phd.units.it
Record	`v=DMARC1; p=none; sp=quarantine; pct=100; aspf=r; adkim=r; rua=mailto:dmarc.reports@phd.units.it,mailto:dmarc_agg@vali.email`

MTA-STS — MISSING

DNS record	Not found
Policy file	Not found
Enforced	No

What this means: Mail sent to agency staff can be forced onto an unencrypted connection and read in transit.

How to fix: Publish an _mta-sts TXT record and a policy file at mta-sts.(domain)/.well-known/mta-sts.txt. (Your email or DNS provider)

TLS-RPT — MISSING

TLS-RPT record	Not found

What this means: Nobody is told when encrypted mail delivery to the agency fails or is tampered with.

How to fix: Publish a TXT record at _smtp._tls with an address to receive reports. (Your DNS provider)

DNS and domain — 0 of 3 passed

DNSSEC — MISSING

Zone signed	No
Result	No DNSSEC records found. DNSSEC may not be enabled for this domain.

What this means: DNS answers are not signed. A forged answer can send residents to a fake payment page, or redirect the agency's email, with no visible sign.

How to fix: Turn on DNSSEC signing at the DNS host, then add the DS record at the registrar. (Your DNS host and domain registrar)

IPv6 — MISSING

Website reachable over IPv6	No
Name servers reachable over IPv6	Yes

What this means: Networks that only use IPv6, including some mobile carriers, cannot reach the site directly.

How to fix: Ask the host for an IPv6 address and publish an AAAA record for the site. (Your web host)

RPKI route protection — MISSING

Website route signed	No
Website route valid	No
Name server route valid	Yes

What this means: The network route to the website is not signed, so traffic can be hijacked onto someone else's network.

How to fix: Ask the host to publish route origin authorizations (ROAs) for the network the site is on. (Your hosting provider)

.gov domain — NOT SCORED

Ends in .gov	No

What this means: Anyone can register a look-alike .com or .org, so residents have no way to confirm this is the official site. Every .gov request is verified by CISA.

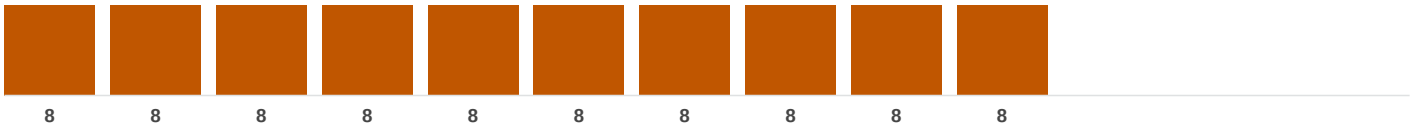
Hosting and platform

Informational, not scored

Website server	**130.186.9.13**
Mail server	**phd-units-it.mail.protection.outlook.com**
Website server reputation	**Not on abuse lists**
Mail server blocklists	**Not listed**
WordPress	**Not detected**
Email addresses published on the site	**1**
Broken links found	**1**
Referrer policy header	**No**

Progress over time

Checks passed at each scan, oldest to newest. Highest possible is 16.



If these basics were missed, what else has been missed?

These are published CISA standards that any IT department or provider can check in seconds. YesGov can fix all 8 in under 24 hours, re-run this check to prove it, and keep watching every day. The move to .gov takes 1 to 2 weeks because CISA verifies each request; security fixes on the current domain do not wait for it.

yesgov.com/contact · (888) 777-0017 · info@yesgov.com

How we check

We only check settings that any computer on the internet can see: DNS records, certificates, web headers and mail policies. We never log in to, scan or probe any agency system. The 16 checks build on CISA Binding Operational Directive 18-01 and other published internet standards. Full method: yesgov.com/open-data#how-we-grade.

Verify this report online

Scan the code or visit the address below to see these results, check the domain again and get alerts when anything changes.

https://yesgov.com/check/phd--units--it?check=7b6d739b-ca11-4bf4-a62f-e9007eb932b7

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